

DIRECTIONAL CONTROLS



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E1 DESCRIPTION



DIRECTIONAL CONTROLS

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Directional Valves

These valve are used for shifting oil flow direction of hydraulic circuit and for actuator starting/stopping as well as the operating direction shifting of actuator.





Solenoid Controlled Pilot Operated Directional Valves



• "G" Series Shockless Type Directional Valves



Pilot/Manually/Mechanically Operated Directional Valves



Poppet Type Directional Valves



Check/Pilot Controlled Check Valves



Hydraulic Fluids

1. Type of Fluids

Any type of hydraulic fluid, listed in the table below can be used.

Type of Fluids	Remarks
Petroleum Base Oils	Use fluids equivalent to ISO VG32 or VG46.
Synthetic Fluids 1)	Use phosphate ester or polyol ester type. When phosphate ester type fluid is to be used, prefix "F-" to the model number because a special seal (fluororubber) will be used.
Water Containing Fluids	Use water-glycol fluids or W/O emulsion type fluids.

Notes 1: Not applicable with G-DSG and G-DSHG series valves.

- 2: For two types of manually operated directional valves, DMT- $_{06X}^{06}$ and DMT- $_{10X}^{10}$, only petroleum base oils and polyol ester type fluids are available.
- 3: Water-glycol fluids cannot be used for two types of solenoid operated poppet type two-way valves; CDST-03* and CDSG-03 types.
- 4: For use with hydraulic fluids other than those listed above, please consult your Yuken representatives is

2. Recommended Viscosity and Oil Temperatures

Use hydraulic fluids which satisfy the both recommended viscosity and oil temperatures given in the table below.

Name	Viscosity	Oil Temperature
DSG-005 series Solenoid Operated Directional Valves	20 – 200 mm ² /s (100 – 900 SSU)	-15 - +60°C (5 - 140°F)
Solenoid Operated Directional Valves Solenoid Controlled Pilot Operated Directional Valves Poppet Type Solenoid Operated Directional Valves Multi Purpose Control Valves Solenoid Operated Poppet Type Two-Way Valves Pilot Controlled Directional Valves Manually Operated Directional Valves Mechanically Operated Directional Valves Check Valves Pilot Controlled Check Valves	15 – 400 mm²/s (80 – 1800 SSU)	-15 - +70°C (5 - 160°F)
G Series Shockless Type Solenoid Operated Directional Valves (Shifting Time Adjustable)	15 – 200 mm ² /s (80 – 900 SSU)	-15 - +60°C (5 - 140°F)

3. Control of Contamination

Due caution must be paid to maintaining control over contamination of the hydraulic fluids which may otherwise lead to breakdowns and shorter the life of the valve. Please maintain the degree of contamination within NAS 1638-Grade 12. Use 25 μ m or finer line filter (In case of DSG-005 series Solenoid Operated Directional Valves, NAS1638-Grade 11. Use 20 μ m or finer line filter).



■ Water-proof, dust-proof and vibration-resistance

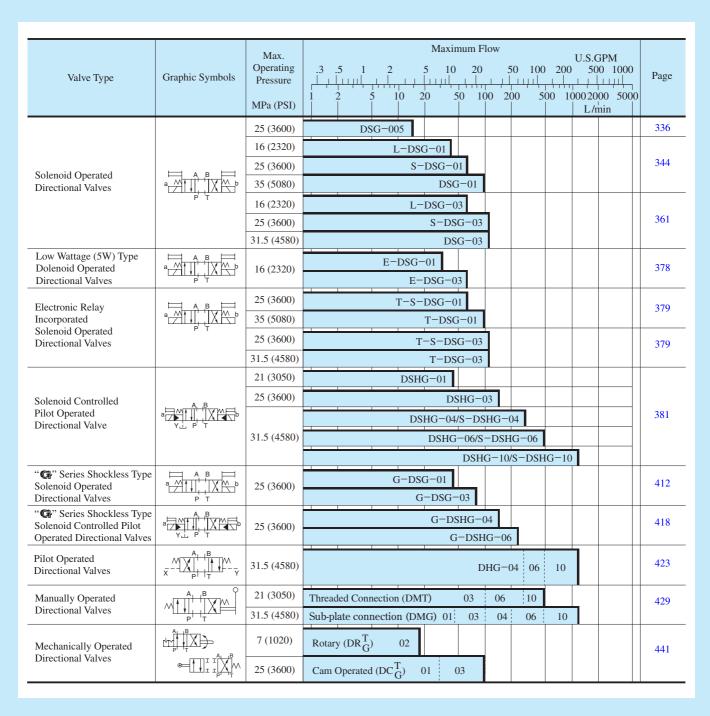
There properties are in compliance with the following standards. (The marking of \bigcirc indicates compliance)

			Description		Compliance					
Item	Standard	Туре			DSG-005	(S-/T-/L-)DSG-01 DSHG-01 DSHG-03 (S-)DSHG-04 (S-)DSHG-06 (S-)DSHG-10	E-DSG-01 (S-/E-/T-/L-) DSG-03	G-DSG-01 G-DSG-03 G-DSHG-04 G-DSHG-06	DSLG DSLHG DSP*	CDS*
	JIS F8001 Water-proof test	Class 1 water spray	Drip-proof constructio	n	0	0	0	0	0	0
	for marine electric appliance	Class 2 water spray	Froth-roof construction	n	×	0	0	0	0	0
		Damp-proof test M1	Test to examine damp-	resistance of parts	×	0	0	0	0	0
	JIS D0203 Damp-proof and	Damp-proof test M2		Test to examine functions of part under high temperature and high humidity		0	0	0	0	0
	Water-proof test for automobile	Splash-proof test R1	Test to examine functional likely to be exposed to		0	0	0	0	0	0
	parts	Splash-proof test R2	Test to examine function indirectly exposed to st	ons of parts which are tormy weather or water splash.	×	0	0	0	0	0
★2 Water-proof	JIS C0920 Water-proof test	Drip-proof type	7 11	g at vertical angle of 15 degrees or less.	0	0	0	0	0	0
rana proof	for electro-	Rain-proof type	-	vertical angle of 60 degrees or less.	×	0	0	0	0	0
	mechanical parts an wiring	Froth-proof type	Not affected by water of	1 ,	×	0	0	0	0	0
	materials	Jet-flow proof type	Not affected by jet flow from any direction.		×	0	×	×	×	×
		Protection Class 2: Drip-proof type (2)	Not affected by water drip falling at vertical angle of 15 degrees or less.		0	0	0	0	0	0
	(I.E.C)	Protection Class 3: Rain-proof type	Not affected by rain fal degrees or less.	Not affected by rain falling at vertical angle of 60 degrees or less.		0	0	0	0	0
	PUBL. 529	Protection Class 4: Froth-proof type	Not affected by water drip from any direction.		×	0	0	0	0	0
		Protection Class 5: Jet-flow proof type	Not affected by jet flow	ot affected by jet flow from any direction.		0	×	×	×	×
Dust-proof	(I.E.C) PUBL. 529	Protection Class 6	Fully protected from er	Fully protected from entry of dust.		0	0	0	0	0
		Vibration range: 7-59.5 Duplex amplitude: 0.1		×	0	0	0	0	0	
				Grade 1: duplex amplitude-0.5 mm	×	0	0	0	0	0
	JIS C0911	Fixed frequency	Frequence: 20 Hz	Grade 2: duplex amplitude-1.2 mm	×	○(2D*) * 1	○(2D*) ★ 1	○ ★1	0	0
	Vibration test for small electric	resistance test (IIC)	1	Grade 3: duplex amplitude-1.8 mm	×	○(2D*) ★ 1	○(2D*) ★ 1	○ ★1	0	0
Vibration-	appliances			Grade 4: duplex amplitude-2.4 mm	×	○(2D*) ★ 1	○(2D*) ★ 1	O ★ 1	0	0
resistance		Variable frequency	Grade 1: duplex amplitude-0.3 mm	×	○(2D*)★1	○(2D*) ★ 1	O * 1	0		
		resistance test (IIIC)	Frequency range: 7-59.5 Hz	Grade 2: duplex amplitude-0.5 mm	×	○(2D*)★1	○(2D*)★1	O *1	0	×
			Crode A. Dorte mt-	Grade 3: duplex amplitude-0.75 mm		○(2D*) ★ 1	○(2D*) ★ 1	○ ★1	0	×
	JIS D1601 Vibration test for	Class 1: mainly for parts of	having relativ	Grade A: Parts mounted on spring of body or chassis having relatively low vibration.		○(2D*) ★ 1	○(2D*) ★ 1	0	0	×
	automobile parts	passenger car	having relativ	on spring of body or chassis ely low vibration.	×	○(2D*) ★ 1	○(2D*) ★ 1	0	0	×
			Grade C: Parts mounted in engine having relatively low vibration		×	○(2D*) ★ 1	○(2D*) ★ 1	×	0	×

 $[\]bigstar 1: No\text{-spring detented type } (2D \divideontimes) \text{ and No-spring type } (2N \divideontimes) \text{ can be used when energised continous for position holding.}$

 $[\]bigstar 2$: For outdoor use, protect equipment with a cover, etc., to prevent direct exposure to water.

Solenoid Operated Directional Valves Solenoid Controlled Pilot Operated Directional Valves "©" Series Shockless Type Directional Valves Pilot / Manually / Mechanically Operated Directional Valves





Spool Types

Spool types are classified to the condition of flow at the neutral position.

Spool Type	Graphic Symbols	Schematic Drawing (Centre Position)	Functions and Applications
2 (Closed Centre All Ports)	A B	TBPA	Holds pump pressure and cylinder position at neutral. Care should be paid if used as a 2-position type because shock occurs when each port is blocked in transit.
3 (Open Centre All Ports)	A B P T	TBPA	Pump can be unloaded and actuator is floating at neutral. If a 2-position type is used, shock is reduced as each ports is released to tank in transit.
4 (Open Centre A, B&T)	A B P T	TBPA	Pump pressure is held and actuator is floated at neutral. 2-position type is used when system pressure is required to be held in transit. Shock during transit is less compared to spool type "2".
(Open Centre A, B&T) Restricted Flow	A B	TBPA	In a variation of spool type "4", a restrictor is provided in A-T and B-T ports. Making it faster at stopping the actuator.
5 (Open Centre P, A&T)	A B P T	TBPA	It can be used when a pump is unloading at neutral and actuator is halted at one way flow.
6 (Open Centre P&T Closed Crossover)	A B LILITITE	T B P A	Pump is unloading and actuator position held at neutral. Suitable for series operation.
60 (Open Centre P&T Open Crossover)	A B P T	T B P A	It is a variation of spool type "6". Shock is reduced as each port is released to tank on transit.
(Open Centre All Ports) Restricted Flow	A B P T	TBPA	Mainly used as a 2-position type. Shock is reduced on transit.
8 (2-Way)	A B	TBPA	Pump pressure and cylinder position is held at neutral in the same way as spool type "2". It is used as 2 way type.
9 (Open Centre P, A&B)	A B P T	TBPA	Regenerative circuit is provided at neutral.
10 (Open Centre B&T)	A B	TBPA	Prevent actuator from one direction drift by leakage of P port at neutral.
11 (Open Centre P&A)	A B T	ТВРА	Halt actuator movement positively at B, T ports blocked P, A ports connected at neutral.
12 (Open Centre A&T)	A B P T	TBPA	Prevent actuator from one direction drift by leakage of P port at neutral.

■ Mounting Surface

Mounting surface dimensions conform to ISO 4401, Hydraulic fluid power-Four-Port directional control valves-Mounting surfaces.

Model Numbers	ISO Code of Mounting Surface
S- L- E- T- C- DSG-01 DMG-01 DMG-01 DCG-01	ISO 4401-AB-03-4-A
$\begin{pmatrix} S-\\ L-\\ E-\\ T-\\ G- \end{pmatrix} DSG-03$ $DMG-03$ $DCG-03$	ISO 4401-AC-05-4-A
DSHG-03	ISO 4401-AC-05-4-A*
(S- G-) DSHG-04 DHG-04 DMG-04	ISO 4401–AD–07–4–A
(S- G-) DSHG-06 DHG-06 DMG-06	ISO 4401–AE–08–4–A
(S-) DSHG-10 DHG-10 DMG-10	ISO 4401-AF-10-4-A

^{*} The main port conform to the ISO 4401–AC–05–4–A.

Interchangeability in Installation between Current and New Design

Model change has been made on the following product.

The difference between current and new design has been described on the paragraph of "Interchangeability in Installation between Current and New Design." Refer to relevant pages on each series.

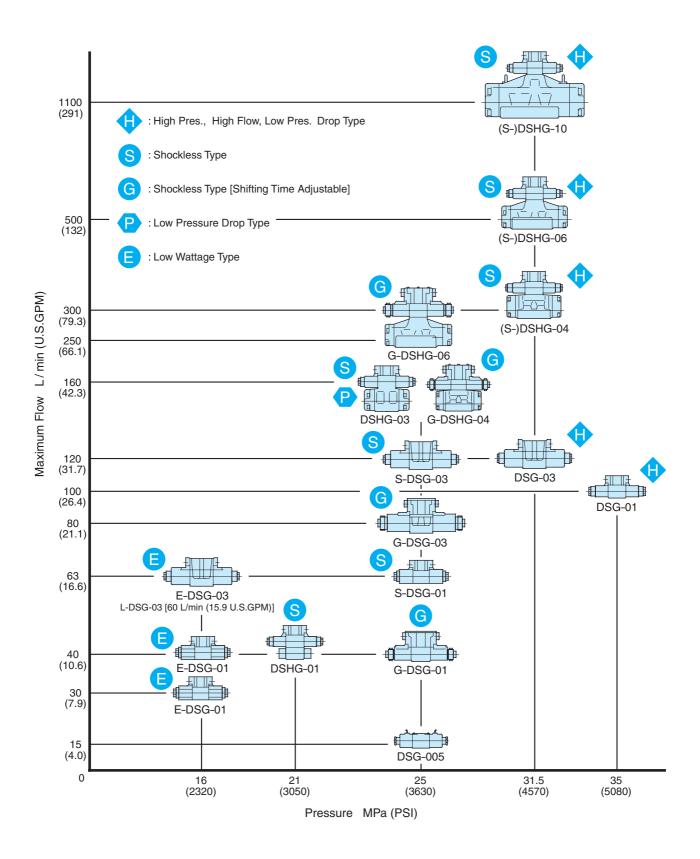
Name	Model Numbers		Interchangeability	Related	Major Changes	
Ivame	Currrent	New	in Installation Pag		major changes	
DSG-005 Series Solenoid Operated Directional Valves	DSG-005-***-*-30/3090	DSG-005-***-*-40/4090 DSG-005-***-* _{N1} -40/4090	Yes	_	 High Flow Low Pressure Drop Din-connector type solenoid in addition 	
DSG-01 Series Solenoid Operated Directional Valves	(S- L- T-) DSG-01-***-*-60/6090	(S- L- T-) DSG-01-***-*-70/7090	Yes	357	High Pressure and High Flow Low Pressure Drop	
1/8,3/8 Solenoid Controlled Pilot Operated Directional Valves	DSHG-01-***-*-13/1390 DSHG-03-***-*-13/1390	DSHG-01-***-*-14/1490 DSHG-03-***-*-14/1490	Yes	_	• Pilot valve has been changed from DSG-01, 60 design to 70 design.	
1/2 Solenoid Controlled Pilot Operated Directional Valves	(S-) DSHG-04-***-*-51/5190	(S-) DSHG-04-***-*-52/5290	Yes	_	• Pilot valve has been changed from DSG-01, 60 design to 70 design.	
3/4,1–1/4 Solenoid Controlled Pilot Operated Directional Valves	(S-) DSHG-06-***-*-52/5290 (S-) DSHG-10-***-*-42/4290	` '	V00	_	• Pilot valve has been changed from DSG-01, 60 design to 70 design.	

The pilot and drain ports is sccordance with the ISO original draft.



Solenoid Operated / Solenoid Controlled Operated Directional Valves

WIDE RANGE OF MODELS – Choose the optimum valve to meet your needs from a largeselection available.



Instructions

Mounting

DSG-005	No mounting restrictions for any model.	
*-DSG-01 *-DSG-03	No-spring detented models not energised continuously must be installed so that the spool axis L-L' is horizontal. Otherwise there is no mounting restrictions.	*-DSG-01/03
DSHG-01 DSHG-03 (S-) DSHG-04 (S-) DSHG-06 (S-) DSHG-10	No-spring models not energised continuously must be installed so that the spool axis L-L' is horizontal. Otherwise there is no mounting restrictions.	*-DSHG

Energisation

1. No-Spring Type

One of two solenoids should be energised continuously to avoid malfunction.

2. On double solenoid valves do not energise both at the same time as it will result in coils burning out.

Valve Tank Port

Avoid connecting the valve tank port to a line with possible surge pressure. Piping end of tank line should be submerged in oil.

Pilot Drain Port for Solenoid Controlled Pilot Operated Valve

Avoid connecting the valve pilot drain port to a line with possible surge pressure. Piping end of drain should be submerged in oil.

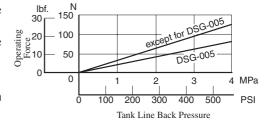
Shockless Type

In order to benefit from a shockless operation, it is necessary to fill the tank line with operating oil.

Only after the tank line has been filled with operating oil should the valve be used on a regular basis.

Operating Force be Manual Actuator

Take care as the operating force by the manual actuator increases in proportion to the tank line back pressure. (See the graph right.)



Solenoid

Solenoid connector (DIN connector)

The solenoid connector is in accordance with the international standard ISO 4400 (Fluid power systems and components-Three-pin electrical plug connectors-Characteristics and requirements).

AC Solenoid

50-60 Hz common service solenoids do not require rewiring when the applied frequency is changed.

■ DC Solenoid (**X**-series Solenoid Operated Directional Valve)

These valves differ from conventional DC solenoid operated directional valves and have the following characteristics:

- 1. The spark between the relay contacts has been eliminated and therefore the valve can be operated by miniature relays.
- 2. The surge voltage is approximately 10 % of that normally experienced.
- 3. Time lag on de-energisation is reduced by approximately 50 %.

R type Models with Current Rectifier and DC Solenoid

Specially designed DC solenoid and receptacle (or connector) containing AC-DC rectifier and transient peak suppressor are provided. Connection to be made to AC power source as with conventional AC solenoid. Remarkably high reliability and long life and other advantages including quiet valve operation. No overheating of coil due to the spool sticking and protection against transient voltage peaks are assured.

RQ type Models with Current rectifier and Quick Return Solenoid

Valve characteristics are identical to R type except for the fast return time of the spool after deenergisation.

Insulation Class of Solenoid

Model numbers	Insulation Class
DSG-005, DSG-01, S-DSG01 L-DSG-01, E-DSG-01, T-DSG-01 DSG-03, S-DSG-03, L-DSG-03 E-DSG-03, T-DSG-03 DSHG-01/03/04/06/10, S-DSHG-04/-06/10	Class H
G-DSG-01, G-DSG-03	Class F



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